



Progression in Knowledge and Skills - Key Stage 1

Enquiry	What is the geography of where I live like?	How does the weather affect our lives?	Why do we love being beside the seaside so much?	Why does it matter where my food comes from?	Why don't penguins need to fly?	How does the geography of Kampong Ayer compare with where I live?
Substantive Knowledge Programmes of study threads (see enquiry Medium Term Plan and Learning Organiser for details).	Locational knowledge Continents and Oceans Four countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom and its surrounding seas <u>Place knowledge</u> Small area of the United Kingdom <u>Human and physical geography</u> Local area	Locational knowledge Continents and Oceans <u>Human and physical geography</u> Daily and seasonal weather patterns in UK Hot and cold areas of the world Equator and the North and South Poles	Locational knowledge Continents and Oceans Four countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom and its surrounding seas <u>Human and physical geography</u> Coasts	Locational knowledge Four countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom and its surrounding seas <u>Human and physical geography</u> Daily and seasonal weather patterns in the United Kingdom	Locational knowledge Continents and Oceans <u>Human and physical geography</u> Daily and seasonal weather patterns in the UK Hot and cold areas of the world Equator and the North and South Poles	Locational knowledge Continents and Oceans <u>Place knowledge</u> The human and physical geography of a small area in a contrasting non-European country <u>Human and physical geography</u> Hot and cold areas of the world The Equator and the North and South Poles
Disciplinary knowledge Geographical techniques threads	World wall map Terrestrial photos Atlas maps Aerial photos Globe maps Satellite photos O.S. 1:25,000 map Google Street View Land Use map Fieldwork – observe, record and present data Pictogram, Bar Graph, Line Graph, Tally Chart	World wall map Terrestrial photos Atlas maps Aerial photos Globe maps Satellite photos Fieldwork – observe, record and present data Pictogram	World wall map Terrestrial photos Atlas maps Aerial photos Globe maps Satellite photos Fieldwork – observe, record and present data Pictogram, Bar Graph, Line Graph, 8 Points of Compass	World wall map Terrestrial photos Atlas maps Aerial photos Globe maps Satellite photos Pictogram and Bar Graph	World wall map Terrestrial photos Atlas maps Aerial photos Globe maps Satellite photos Pictogram, Bar Graph, Annotated Sketch and Flow Diagram	World wall map Terrestrial photos Atlas maps Aerial photos Globe maps Satellite photos Plan Pictogram, Bar Graph, Line Graph, Tally Chart
Disciplinary Knowledge Critical thinking skills	Pupils develop geographical knowledge of their locality, the United Kingdom and the wider world through identifying and selecting information from a variety of sources, using a number of geographical techniques, to describe, compare and suggest reasons for the physical and human features they observe and the interaction of people with them using basic subject-specific vocabulary 					
Second Order Concepts threads (also specialist vocabulary and key terms)	Place Location Processes Scale Interaction Environment Distribution Interaction Diversity Interdependence Sustainability	Place Location Processes Change Interaction Environment Interdependence	Place Location Interaction Environment Scale Distribution	Place Location Processes Change Interaction Environment Distribution Interdependence Sustainability Diversity	Place Location Processes Interaction Environment Distribution Interdependence	Place Location Processes Scale Interaction Interdependence Environment Distribution Interaction Sustainability Diversity
Substantive Concepts threads (also specialist vocabulary and key terms)	Continent Ocean Weather Nation Settlement Country Transport Recreation Economic activity Land use Agriculture Residential Service Region Island Coast	Continent Ocean Weather Desert Tropical Polar Temperate Country	Continent Ocean Weather Nation Coast Country Trade Transport Climate Leisure Recreation Tourism Conservation Health	Continent Ocean Weather Settlement Polar Tropical Temperate Country Trade Transport Raw material Agriculture Economic activity Nation	Continent Ocean Weather Desert Polar Tropical Temperate Country Trade Transport Raw material Agriculture Economic activity System Settlement Climate	Continent Ocean Weather Nation Settlement Country Transport Recreation Economic activity Agriculture Residential Service Region Weather Climate Island Coast
Additional specialist vocabulary and key term threads	Physical Human Rural Urban Mountain Hill Moor Heath Forest Beach Cliff City Farm Countryside Town Village Landscape Arable Storm Motorway Landslide Open space Commercial Retail	Pattern Equator North Pole South Pole Atlas Globe Satellite Thermometer Anemometer Season Adaptation Gauge Antarctica Okta Expedition Physical Human Atmosphere	Adaptation Food chain Habitat River Physical Human Coast Rural Urban High tide Low tide Season Holiday Pollution Code Mountain Hill Moor Forest Beach Cliff Sand dune	Season Physical Human Farm Import Export Refine Process 'Free range' Countryside Hill Field Wood Forest Hedgerow Livestock City Village Fruit Pasture Lake Growing season Factory Plantation Harvest	Antarctica Adaptation Sahara Arctic Food chain Habitat City River Waterfall Equator North Pole South Pole Expedition Physical Human Ice sheet Tundra Predator Valley Coast Northern Hemisphere Iceberg Southern Hemisphere	Physical Human Rural Urban Village Landscape River High tide Low tide Adaptation Northern Hemisphere Southern Hemisphere Time zone Rainforest Vegetation Understorey Emergent Canopy

Progression in Knowledge and Skills – Lower Key Stage 2

Enquiry	Why do some earthquakes cause more damage than others?	Beyond the Magic Kingdom: What is the Sunshine State really like?	Why do so many people live in megacities?	How and why is my local area changing?	Why are jungles so wet and deserts so dry?	How can we live more sustainably?
Substantive Knowledge Programmes of study threads (see enquiry MTP and LO for details) Highlighted red – established during Key Stage 1	Locational knowledge South America Physical geography Earthquakes and Volcanoes	Locational knowledge North America Place knowledge A region within North America Physical geography Climate zones, Biomes and Vegetation belts Rivers and Mountains Human geography Settlement, Economic Activity	Locational knowledge South America Place knowledge A region within South America Human geography Settlement, Land Use, Economic Activity	Locational knowledge United Kingdom Place knowledge A region within the United Kingdom Human geography Settlement, Land use, Economic Activity	Locational knowledge South America Physical geography Climate zones, Biomes and Vegetation Belts, Water Cycle	Place knowledge United Kingdom Human geography Economic activity Natural Resources
Disciplinary knowledge Geographical techniques threads. Highlighted red – established during Key Stage 1	World wall map Atlas maps Terrestrial photos Aerial photos Satellite photos Globe maps Themed maps – population distribution and density Choropleth map Pictogram, Bar Graph, Line Graph, Tally Chart, Cross section, Tabular data and Scatter Graph	World wall map Atlas maps Terrestrial photos Aerial photos Satellite photos Globe maps Themed maps – population distribution and density, Pictorial maps, Choropleth map Pictogram, Bar Graph, Line Graph, Tally Chart, Cross section, Tabular data and Scatter Graph	World wall map Atlas maps Terrestrial photos Aerial photos Satellite photos Globe maps Themed maps – population distribution and density, Pictorial maps, Choropleth map Pictogram, Bar Graph, Line Graph, Tally Chart, Cross section, Tabular data and Scatter Graph	World wall map Atlas maps Terrestrial photos Aerial photos Satellite photos Globe maps O.S. 1:25,000 map Number Letter Co-ordinates Four Figure Grid References Themed maps – population distribution and density. Pictorial map, Choropleth map Fieldwork – observe, record and present data Pictogram, Bar Graph, Line Graph, Tally Chart, Tabular data and Climate Graph	World wall map Atlas maps Terrestrial photos Aerial photos Satellite photos Globe maps O.S. 1:25,000 map Number Letter Co-ordinates Four Figure Grid References Themed maps – population distribution and density. Pictorial map, Choropleth map Fieldwork – observe, record and present data Pictogram, Bar Graph, Line Graph, Tally Chart, Climate Graph	World wall map Atlas maps Terrestrial photos Aerial photos Satellite photos Globe maps Themed maps – population distribution and density, Pictorial maps, Choropleth map Pictogram, Bar Graph, Line Graph, Tally Chart, Tabular data
Disciplinary Knowledge Critical thinking skills	Pupils develop a more detailed knowledge of their locality, the United Kingdom and the wider world through selecting and synthesising information from a range of sources, using more complex geographical techniques, to explain through more informed responses the physical and human features they observe and the interaction of people with them, using more sophisticated subject-specific vocabulary 					
Second Order Concepts threads Highlighted red – established during Key Stage 1	Place Environment Location Scale Distribution Sustainability Interdependence Processes Change Interaction Diversity	Place Environment Location Scale Distribution Sustainability Interdependence Processes Change Interaction Diversity	Place Environment Location Scale Distribution Sustainability Interdependence Processes Change Interaction Diversity	Place Environment Location Scale Distribution Sustainability Interdependence Processes Change Interaction Diversity	Place Environment Location Scale Distribution Sustainability Interdependence Processes Change Interaction Diversity	Place Environment Location Scale Distribution Sustainability Interdependence Processes Change Interaction Diversity
Substantive Concepts threads (also specialist vocabulary and key terms) Highlighted red – established during Key Stage 1	Continent Ocean Country Hazard Region Development	Continent Tourism Region Conservation Hazard Recreation Country Development Economic Activity Climate	Continent Country Economic activity Settlement Development Tourism Migration Leisure Trade Region	Nation Country Transport Settlement Leisure Recreation Tourism Conservation Economic activity Industry	Weather Desert Climate Biome Region Biodiversity	Natural Resources Conservation Energy Transport Development Agriculture Economic activity Biodiversity
Additional specialist vocabulary and key terms threads Highlighted red – established during Key Stage 1	Pattern Correlation Magnitude Richter Scale Tsunami Volcano Earthquake Fissure Epicentre Tectonic plate Mantle Crust Core Fault Magma Eruption Caldera Cone Pacific Ring of Fire	Pattern State Peninsula Hurricane National park Everglades Fold mountain Rockies Season Ecosystem Habitat Pollution Endangered Sub-tropical Temperate Amenity	Pattern City Megacity Rural Urban Urbanisation Inhabitants Capital city Attraction Constraint Density Favela Congestion Pollution Employment	Pattern Physical Human Rural Urban Correlation Global warming Flash flood Climate change Residential Land use Public service Deforestation Hypothesis Commercial Open space Redevelopment	Pattern Precipitation Landscape Flora Fauna Inhabited Atacama Amazonia Ecosystem Adaptation Habitat Rainforest Convictional Drought Prevailing wind	Renewable Non-renewable Generation Habitat Fossil fuel Quality of life Global warming Source Greenhouse gas Raw material Ecosystem Deforestation Pollution Climate change Sustainable development

Progression in Knowledge and Skills – Upper Key Stage 2

Enquiry	What is a river?	Why are mountains so important?	What are National Parks for?	How do volcanoes affect the lives of people on Hiemaey?	Why is Fairtrade fair?	How is climate change affecting the world?				
Substantive Knowledge Programmes of study threads (see enquiry MTP and LO for details) Highlighted red – established during Key Stage 1 and/or Lower Key Stage 2 and consolidated in Upper Key Stage 2	<u>Locational knowledge</u> <i>United Kingdom</i> <u>Physical geography</u> <i>Rivers and Water cycle</i> <u>Human geography</u> <i>Settlement and Land Use</i> <i>Economic activity</i>	<u>Locational knowledge</u> <i>United Kingdom</i> <u>Physical geography</u> <i>Mountains</i> <u>Human geography</u> <i>Settlement and Land Use</i> <i>Economic Activity</i> <i>Natural resources</i>	<u>Locational knowledge</u> <i>United Kingdom, North America</i> <u>Physical geography</u> <i>Vegetation belts, Mountains, Rivers</i> <u>Human geography</u> <i>Settlement and Land Use, Economic Activity and Natural resources</i>	<u>Locational knowledge</u> <i>Europe</i> <i>Lines of latitude & Longitude</i> <u>Place knowledge</u> <i>Region in a European country</i> <u>Physical geography</u> <i>Volcanoes and Climate Zones</i> <u>Human geography</u> <i>Economic activity, Trade and Natural resources</i>	<u>Locational knowledge</u> <i>Europe, North America, South America</i> <u>Human geography</u> <i>Economic activity, Trade and Natural resources</i>	<u>Locational knowledge</u> <i>United Kingdom</i> <u>Physical geography</u> <i>Climate zones, Biomes and Vegetation belts</i> <u>Human geography</u> <i>Settlement and Land Use, Trade, Economic Activity and Natural Resources</i>				
Disciplinary knowledge Geographical techniques threads. Highlighted red – established during Key Stage 1 and/or Lower Key Stage 2 and consolidated in Upper Key Stage 2	World wall map Atlas maps Terrestrial photos Aerial photos Satellite photos Globe maps O.S. 1:25,000 map Themed maps – population distribution and density Choropleth map, Pictogram, Bar Graph, Line Graph, Tally Chart, 8 points of compass, Four Figure Grid References, Six Figure Grid References, Straight and actual distance measurement using scale, Contour cross section Fieldwork – observe, record and present data	World wall map Atlas maps Terrestrial photos Aerial photos Satellite photos Globe maps O.S. 1:25,000 map Themed maps – population distribution and density, pictorial maps, Choropleth map Pictogram, Bar Graph, Line Graph, Tally Chart, 8 points of compass, Four Figure Grid References Six Figure Grid References, Straight and actual distance measurement using scale Contour cross section	World wall map Atlas maps Terrestrial photos Aerial photos Satellite photos Globe maps O.S. 1:50,000 map Themed maps – population distribution and density, pictorial maps, Choropleth map, political and relief maps, Pictogram, Bar Graph, Line Graph, Tally Chart, 8 points of compass, Four Figure Grid References, Six Figure Grid References, Straight and actual distance measurement using scale Contour cross section, Annotated sketch map	World wall map Atlas maps Terrestrial photos Aerial photos Satellite photos Globe maps Themed maps – population distribution and density Choropleth map, political and relief maps Pictogram, Bar Graph, Line Graph, Tally Chart, Climate Graph, Located Proportional Bars	World wall map Atlas maps Terrestrial photos Aerial photos Satellite photos Globe maps O.S. 1:50,000 map Themed maps – population distribution and density, pictorial maps, Choropleth map, political and relief maps Pictogram, Bar Graph, Line Graph, Tally Chart, 8 points of compass, Four Figure Grid References Six Figure Grid References	World wall map Atlas maps Terrestrial photos Aerial photos Satellite photos Globe maps O.S. 1:25,000 map Themed maps – population distribution and density, pictorial maps, Choropleth map, political and relief maps Pictogram, Bar Graph, Line Graph, Tally Chart, 8 points of compass, Four Figure Grid References Six Figure Grid References, Climate Graph				
Disciplinary Knowledge Critical thinking skills	Pupils generate more in-depth and nuanced knowledge of their locality, the United Kingdom and the wider world through selecting and synthesising information from a wide range of sources, using an extensive range of geographical techniques, to explain, evaluate and make informed and justified conclusions and judgements , about geographical processes and issues using increasingly specialist vocabulary and technical terms									
Second Order Concepts threads Highlighted red – established during Key Stage 1 and/or Lower Key Stage 2 and consolidated in Upper Key Stage 2	<i>Place</i> <i>Location</i> <i>Scale</i> <i>Distribution</i> <i>Interdependence</i>	<i>Processes</i> <i>Change</i> <i>Interaction</i> <i>Sustainability</i> <i>Diversity</i>	<i>Place</i> <i>Location</i> <i>Scale</i> <i>Distribution</i> <i>Interdependence</i>	<i>Processes</i> <i>Change</i> <i>Interaction</i> <i>Sustainability</i> <i>Diversity</i>	<i>Place</i> <i>Location</i> <i>Scale</i> <i>Distribution</i> <i>Interdependence</i>	<i>Processes</i> <i>Change</i> <i>Interaction</i> <i>Sustainability</i> <i>Diversity</i>	<i>Place</i> <i>Location</i> <i>Scale</i> <i>Distribution</i> <i>Interdependence</i>	<i>Processes</i> <i>Change</i> <i>Interaction</i> <i>Sustainability</i> <i>Diversity</i>	<i>Place</i> <i>Location</i> <i>Scale</i> <i>Distribution</i> <i>Interdependence</i>	<i>Processes</i> <i>Change</i> <i>Interaction</i> <i>Sustainability</i> <i>Diversity</i>
Substantive Concepts threads (also specialist vocabulary and key terms) Highlighted red – established during Key Stage 1 and/or Lower Key Stage 2 and consolidated in Upper Key Stage 2	Relief Climate Management Leisure Economic Activity	Hazard Transport Agriculture Recreation Energy	Relief Agriculture Sustainability Conservation Country Tourism Energy Climate	Sustainability Industry Region Tourism Conservation	Hazard Region Island Natural resources Settlement Climate Energy Country Trade Tourism	Natural Resources Country Economic activity Sustainability Trade Transport Climate	Weather Climate Desert Natural resources Economic activity Government Sustainability Energy Hazard Coast			
Additional specialist vocabulary and key term threads Highlighted red – established during Key Stage 1 and/or Lower Key Stage 2 and consolidated in Upper Key Stage 2	River Source Mouth Tributary Course Channel Confluence Estuary Water cycle Meander	Landscape Habitat Ecosystem Port Financial Commercial Monsoon Land use Precipitation Flash flood	Non-renewable Mountain Sustainable Fold mountain Tectonic plate Igneous Sedimentary Metamorphic Precipitation Reservoir	Renewable Landscape Pattern Strata Range Crust Mantle Core Valley Fossil	Pattern National Park Lowland Human Land use Rural Remote Cultural heritage Inclusive	Landscape Upland Physical Conflict Urban Urbanisation Vegetation Accessible	Volcano Tectonic plate Crust Core Eruption Composite Archipelago Chacier Constraint Processing	Route Service Ethical Export Estuary Consumer Co-operative Port Goods Guaranteed Processing	Atmosphere Climate change Global warming Raw material Temperate Non-renewable Carbon footprint Adaptation Sustainable Desertification	Renewable Tropical Polar Drought Ice sheet Landscape Wildfire Emission Mitigation Tidal surge